

HW06 - Periodic Trends and Bonding

 This is a preview of the published version of the quiz

Started: Jul 7 at 9:44am

Quiz Instructions

Homework 06 - Periodic Trends and Bonding

Question 1

1 pts

Let X be a hypothetical element. Which of the following would be the largest?

☐ X^+

☐ X^-

☐ X

☐ X^{2-}

☐ X^{2+}

Question 2

1 pts

If the following crystallize in the same type of structure, which has the lowest lattice energy?

☐ SrO

☐ CaO

☐ SrS

☐ BaS

☐ BaO

Question 3**1 pts**

Which pair of elements is most likely to form an ionic compound?

- ☐ oxygen and chlorine
- ☐ nitrogen and sulfur
- ☐ sodium and aluminum
- ☐ magnesium and fluorine

Question 4**1 pts**

Compounds which are characterized as covalent are generally made up of elements found in which part of the periodic table?

- ☐ left and right
- ☐ upper left
- ☐ upper right
- ☐ lower left

Question 5**1 pts**

Which is the correct order of increasing bond strength?

- ☐ single, double triple
- ☐ triple, double, single
- ☐ double, triple, single
- ☐ double, single, triple

Question 6**1 pts**

Which do you predict to have the strongest C-N bond?

- ☐ NH_2CH_3
- ☐ NHCH_2
- ☐ HCN
- ☐ All are equal.

Question 7**1 pts**

Which of the following contains only covalent bonding and no ionic bonding?

- ☐ Na_2SO_4
- ☐ $\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
- ☐ NaOH
- ☐ CCl_4

Question 8**1 pts**

How many valence electrons are in a Kr atom?

- ☐ 2
- ☐ 0
- ☐ 7
- ☐ 8

Question 9**1 pts**

The P^{2-} anion has how many total electrons and how many valence electrons respectively?

☐ 16, 6

☐ 17, 8

☐ 17, 7

☐ 17, 6

☐ 16, 8

☐ 18, 8

☐ 16, 7

Question 10

1 pts

What total number of valence electrons should appear in the dot formula for the chlorate ion ClO_3^- ?

☐ 30

☐ 26

☐ 24

☐ 28

Question 11

1 pts

An element E has the electronic configuration $[\text{Ne}] 3s^2 3p^1$. Write the formula of its compound with sulfate?

☐ E_3SO_4

☐ E_2SO_4

☐ $\text{E}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$

☐ $\text{E}_3(\text{SO}_4)_2$

☐ $\text{E}(\text{SO}_4)_3$

Question 12

1 pts

An element E has the electronic configuration $1s^2 2s^2 2p^4$. What is the formula of its compound with lithium?

☐ Li_2E

☐ Li_4E

☐ LiE

☐ LiE_2

Question 13

1 pts

Which of the following demonstrates the formation of an ionic compound involving the elements Na and S?

☐ None of these.

☐ $\text{Na}^{2+} + \text{S}^{2-} \longrightarrow \text{NaS}$

☐ $\text{Na}^+ + \text{Na}^+ + \text{S}^{2-} \longrightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{S}$

☐ $\text{Na}^+ + \text{Na}^+ + \text{Na}^+ + \text{S}^{3-} \longrightarrow \text{Na}_3\text{S}$

☐ $\text{Na}^{2+} + \text{Na}^{2+} + \text{Na}^{2+} + \text{S}^{3-} + \text{S}^{3-} \longrightarrow \text{Na}_3\text{S}_2$

☐ $\text{Na}^+ + \text{S}^- \longrightarrow \text{NaS}$

Question 14

1 pts

Which of the following is the best representation of the compound calcium sulfide?

☐ $3\text{Ca}^{2+}, 2\text{S}^{3-}$

☐ $2\text{Ca}^+, \text{S}^{2-}$

☐ $\text{Ca}^{2+}, 2\text{S}^-$

☐ $\text{Ca}^{2+}, \text{S}^{2-}$

☐ Ca^+, S^-

Question 15

1 pts

What is the bond order of the O-O bond in O_2 ?

☐ 3

☐ 0

☐ 1

☐ 2

Question 16

1 pts

How many lone pairs of electrons are on nitrogen in NF_3 ?

☐ two

☐ zero

☐ one

☐ three

Question 17

1 pts

How many unshared electrons and bonding electrons exist around the central atom in ozone (O_3)?

☐ two, six

☐ zero, eight

☐ six, two

☐ four, four

Question 18

1 pts

What is the bond order of the C-C bond in acetylene (ethyne, C_2H_2)?

☐ 3

☐ 1.5

☐ 2

☐ 1

Question 19

1 pts

How many total bonds and lone pairs exist in the Lewis structure for chlorine fluoride (ClF)?

☐ 1, 4

☐ 1, 6

☐ 3, 2

☐ 2, 4

Question 20

1 pts

Which of the following contains exactly one unshared pair of valence electrons?

☐ PH_3

☐ SiH_4

☐ C_2H_4

☐ H₂S

Question 21

1 pts

How many total bonds and lone pairs exist in the Lewis structure for boron trichloride (BCl₃)?

☐ 4, 7

☐ 3, 10

☐ 4, 8

☐ 3, 9

Question 22

1 pts

The carbonate ion (CO₃²⁻) has how many resonance configurations?

☐ 2

☐ 4

☐ 3

☐ The carbonate ion does not exhibit resonance.

Question 23

1 pts

Resonance is a concept that describes the bonding in molecules...

☐ by asserting that double bonds 'flip' or resonate between two locations in the molecule.

☐ by asserting that electrons in a double bond can delocalize (spill over) onto adjacent single bonds to make a bond and a half.

☐ where there is more than one choice of location for a double bond as deduced from Lewis dot structures. The true bonding is the average over all possible double bond locations.

Question 24**1 pts**

How many resonance structures can be drawn for N_2O ? Disregard any structure with formal charges other than 0, +1, and -1.

☐ 0☐ 2☐ 1☐ 3**Question 25****1 pts**

How many double bonds are present in the 'best' resonance structure of the phosphate ion?

☐ 0☐ 2☐ 1☐ 3**Question 26****1 pts**

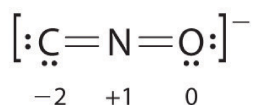
Calculate the formal charge on N in the molecule NH_3 .

☐ 1☐ 0☐ 2☐ 3

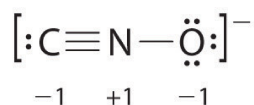
Question 27

1 pts

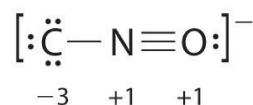
Which of the three Lewis structures is the most important for the fulminate ion (CNO⁻)?

A
B
C


or



or


☐ A, B, and C

☐ A and B

☐ C only

☐ B only

☐ B and C

☐ A and C

☐ A only

Question 28

1 pts

Name the compound CaBr₂.

☐ calcium bromine

☐ calcium bromide

☐ calcium dibromide

☐ calcium (II) bromide

Question 29

1 pts

Choose the formula for the compound magnesium sulfide.

☐ MgS_2

☐ Mg_2S

☐ MgS

☐ Mg_2S_3

Question 30

1 pts

Choose the pair of names and formulae that do not match.

☐ N_2O_3 : dinitrogen trioxide

☐ MgSO_4 : magnesium sulfate

☐ KNO_3 : potassium nitrate

☐ SiCl_4 : silicon tetrachloride

☐ SnCl_4 : tin (V) chloride

Question 31

1 pts

What is the formula of dinitrogen pentoxide?

☐ NO

☐ N_2O

☐ N_2O_5

☐ NO_3

☐ N_3O_2

Question 32

1 pts

Name the compound CaC_2O_4 .

- ☐ calcium oxalate
- ☐ calcium carboxide
- ☐ cadmium oxalate
- ☐ cadmium carboxide
- ☐ calcium carbonate

Question 33

1 pts

Give the formula for sodium nitrate.

- ☐ Na_2NO_3
- ☐ NaNO_3
- ☐ $\text{Na}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
- ☐ $\text{Na}(\text{NO})_3$

Question 34

1 pts

Consider the elements lithium, oxygen, fluorine, and neon. Based on their position in the periodic table, which element would you expect to have the GREATEST tendency to attract a shared pair of electrons?

- ☐ neon
- ☐ lithium
- ☐ oxygen
- ☐ fluorine

Question 35**1 pts**

The electronegativity of nonmetals is relatively _____ as compared to metals.

- ☐ Depends on the elements being compared.
- ☐ the same
- ☐ high
- ☐ low

Question 36**1 pts**

Which of the following elements would be expected to have the highest electronegativity?

- ☐ He
- ☐ C
- ☐ Al
- ☐ N
- ☐ P
- ☐ Na

Question 37**1 pts**

Generally speaking, in the periodic table, electronegativity (decreases, increases) when moving from left to right and (decreases, increases) when moving from top to bottom of the periodic table.

- ☐ decreases, decreases
- ☐ increases, decreases
- ☐ decreases, increases
- ☐ increases, increases

Question 38**1 pts**

Which of the following bonds will be the most polar?

☐ C-H☐ C-N☐ S-F☐ Cl-O**Question 39****1 pts**

What is the difference in electronegativity between H and F?

☐ 0.63☐ 1.78☐ 0.95☐ 3.80**Question 40****1 pts**

Which bond is most polar?

☐ P-I☐ P-Cl☐ Cl-Cl☐ I-Cl

Question 41**1 pts**

Which substance has nonpolar covalent bonds?

- ☐ O₂
- ☐ NaCl
- ☐ CO
- ☐ NO₂

Question 42**1 pts**

Which substance has polar covalent bonds?

- ☐ Ca₂C
- ☐ Cl₂
- ☐ O₂
- ☐ NH₃

Question 43**1 pts**

You would expect a phosphorous-chlorine bond to be...

- ☐ nonpolar, with the phosphorous end having a partial negative charge.
- ☐ polar, with the chlorine end having a partial negative charge.
- ☐ nonpolar, with neither end having a partial charge.
- ☐ nonpolar, with the chlorine end having a partial negative charge.
- ☐ polar, with neither end having a partial charge.
- ☐ polar, with the phosphorous end having a partial negative charge.

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